



# Understanding the Developments in the System of Education within Rural Communities

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**Abstract:** In India, more than 70 percent of the populations resides in rural communities. In these communities, the individuals have recognized the meaning and significance of education. But it is unfortunate to note that the system of education is not in a well-developed state. This is regarded as one of the critical impediments to the progression of rural individuals and communities. Hence, there is a need to formulate programs that are essential for upgrading the overall system of education. Within these programs, all factors must be taken into account, which are necessary to bring about improvements in the overall structure of the organisations. Within rural schools, it is essential to promote the enhancement of teaching and learning methods, materials, assessment strategies, and instructional approaches. Furthermore, up-gradations need to take place in various types of extra-curricular and creative activities. These are essential in stimulating the mindsets of rural individuals towards learning and achieving educational goals. In this manner, there will be an increase in the rate of absenteeism. One of the critical aspects is the need to recruit well-qualified and experienced teachers as they contribute efficiently to promoting student learning and leading to the upgradation of the overall education system. Therefore, to facilitate progression, it is necessary to encourage the development throughout the overall education system. The primary concepts examined in this research paper are the objectives of promoting growth in rural education, the measures to be implemented for enhancing development in the education system, and the benefits of enriching rural education.

**Keywords:** Academic Subjects, Developments, Education, Information, Rural Communities, Skills, Students, Teachers

## I. INTRODUCTION

Individuals belonging to rural communities have recognised the meaning and significance of education. They have formed the viewpoint that education is the instrument, which not only imparts information in terms of academic subjects and lesson plans, but also in terms of the skills necessary for individual progression. Within rural communities, the educational system is not well-developed. In other words, there are instances of flaws and inconsistencies within various factors, such as teaching and learning methods, teaching and learning materials, instructional strategies, extracurricular and creative activities, evaluation methods, infrastructure, amenities, and facilities, among others.

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Hence, there is a need to formulate programs, which are necessary in leading to developments in the system of education (Basics in Education, 2014) [3]. Individuals need to ensure they are well-informed about the uses of these programs. As a consequence of promoting the enhancement of the overall education system, progress will take place for individuals as well as communities as a whole. Therefore, education is considered indispensable in promoting the enhancement of rural individuals and communities.

There is a need to emphasise the importance of upgrading teaching and learning methods, materials, and instructional strategies. The teachers and students are required to work in collaboration and integration with each other to promote their enhancement. The teachers have one of the primary goals of promoting student learning. Hence, to achieve this goal, they are required to facilitate the enhancement of teaching and learning methods, materials, and instructional strategies. Furthermore, they need to ensure that these are favourable and useful to students. Several factors must be considered, including the grade levels of students, their academic goals, learning abilities, academic needs and requirements, educational objectives, and the overall educational system. The teachers are required to ensure that they lead to an increase in motivation and concentration levels among students. As a consequence, they will put in their best efforts to excel in their job duties. Furthermore, they will contribute efficiently to meeting the expectations of teachers. Therefore, the upgradation of teaching-learning methods, teaching-learning materials, and instructional strategies is essential in promoting the enhancement of rural education.

### A. Objectives of Promoting Developments in Rural Education

Within rural communities, the education system needs to be developed from multiple perspectives. Individuals in leadership positions and those concerned with the education system are required to make wise and productive decisions in terms of various factors. Furthermore, the management of financial, human, technical, material, and information resources must be adequately managed. All members are required to work in coordination with each other to carry out their job duties in an adequate manner. When individuals work diligently to promote developments in rural education, they must be well-informed about the objectives. These are stated as follows:

1. Formulation of laws and rules.
2. Making wise and productive decisions.
3. Developing mutual understanding among teachers and students.
4. Augmenting teaching-learning methods.
5. Enhancing teaching-learning materials.
6. Promoting the upgradation of instructional strategies.



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7. Utilizing pioneering methods and materials.
8. Utilising technologies and the internet.
9. Promoting teamwork among students.
10. Augmenting skills and abilities among students.
11. Honing assessment strategies.
12. Promoting the enhancement of extra-curricular and creative activities.
13. Organizing seminars and workshops.
14. Organizing functions and events.
15. Providing infrastructure, amenities and facilities.
16. Recruiting well-qualified and competent teachers.
17. Providing transportation facilities.
18. Making provision of library and laboratory facilities.
19. Encouraging physical activities and sports.
20. Leading to the upgradation of buildings and external environmental conditions.

### **B. Measures to be Implemented in Promoting Developments in the System of Education**

An aimless life is considered a meaningless one. Hence, in rural communities as well, individuals have diverse goals and objectives to achieve. These are evident in the personal and professional lives of individuals. To accomplish various goals and objectives, individuals must be well-prepared. In other words, they are required to focus on honing their competencies, abilities and aptitude (Changing Teaching Practices, 2004) [4]. These are the keys to performing well in one's job duties and achieving desired goals. To promote the enhancement of skills and abilities, individuals are required to enrol in educational institutions and acquire an education.

Furthermore, their mindsets need to be stimulated to learn and achieve various educational goals. Within rural communities, there is a need to promote the enhancement of the overall education system. In this manner, individuals will not only learn but also make a significant contribution to improving their overall quality of life. Furthermore, one needs to be well-informed about measures that enhance the overall education system. One of the critical aspects is that measures need to be implemented in a positive manner. These are stated as follows:

## **II. FORMULATION OF LAWS AND RULES**

Individuals in leadership positions, such as principals and directors, are vested with the authority and responsibility of overseeing the effective functioning of the institutions. They are required to formulate various types of laws and rules. These include working hours, timings, teaching and learning methods, teaching and learning materials, instructional strategies, assessment strategies, and other relevant aspects. All members of the school, including teachers, students, and other staff, are required to follow the laws and rules in a proper manner. In this manner, they will be able to contribute efficiently to the satisfactory management of the schools. The laws and regulations must be flexible. In other words, one can bring about changes in these in an appropriate manner. Over time, it is necessary to bring about changes. One of the critical aspects is that these need to be favourable to both members and the overall structure of the organisations. Therefore, the formulation of laws and rules is regarded as one of the indispensable measures to be implemented in promoting development in the system of education.

### **A. Augmenting Teaching-Learning Methods**

The teaching-learning methods are regarded as key in imparting information to students about academic subjects and lesson plans. Teachers and students are required to work in coordination to enhance teaching-learning methods. The teachers have one of the primary goals of promoting student learning. Hence, to achieve this goal, they are required to facilitate the enhancement of various teaching and learning methods. Furthermore, they need to ensure that these are favourable and useful to students. Several factors must be considered, including the grade levels of students, their academic goals, learning abilities, academic needs and requirements, educational objectives, and the overall educational system. The teachers are required to ensure that they lead to an increase in motivation and concentration levels among students. As a consequence, they will put in their best efforts to excel in their job duties. Furthermore, they will contribute efficiently to meeting the expectations of teachers. This is facilitated when teaching-learning methods are implemented satisfactorily. Therefore, augmenting teaching-learning methods is one of the significant measures that should be implemented to promote development within the education system.

### **B. Enhancing Teaching-Learning Materials**

The teaching-learning materials are regarded as vital in promoting the enhancement of various teaching and learning methods. To achieve this goal, they are required to promote the development and enhancement of various types of teaching and learning materials. Furthermore, they need to ensure that these are favourable and useful to students. These include books, articles, reports, projects, newspapers, magazines, and other types of reading materials, as well as the internet. Individuals need to ensure they possess these. As a consequence, they will be able to acquire an efficient understanding of academic subjects and lesson plans. Furthermore, they will be able to participate in various types of assessment strategies, such as tests, exams, and assignments, adequately. Hence, strategies need to be implemented that are regarded as vital in promoting the enhancement of different types of teaching-learning materials. Teachers need to impart information to students clearly and satisfactorily. Additionally, they are required to focus on honing their listening skills. The teachers and students need to implement these to carry out all tasks and activities in a well-ordered and satisfactory manner. Therefore, enhancing teaching and learning materials is an expedient measure to promote development in the education system.

### **C. Promoting Up-gradation of Instructional Strategies**

Promoting the upgradation of instructional strategies is necessary to enhance student learning and ultimately improve the overall educational system. The teachers and students are required to work in collaboration and integration with each other to promote the enhancement of various instructional strategies. The teachers have one of the primary goals of promoting student learning. Hence, to achieve this goal, they must encourage the enhancement of instructional strategies. Furthermore, they need to ensure that these are favourable and

useful to students. Hence, strategies need to be implemented that are regarded as essential for promoting the enhancement of various instructional approaches. Teachers need to impart information to students clearly and satisfactorily. Additionally, they are required to focus on honing their listening skills. These will facilitate the generation of information on various factors and clarify doubts. The teachers and students, belonging to all grade levels, are required to develop mutual understanding with each other in carrying out all types of job duties in a well-organised manner. Therefore, promoting the upgradation of instructional strategies is an essential measure to be implemented in promoting development in the education system.

### III. PROMOTING TEAMWORK

The teachers in all grade levels assign projects and other types of assignments to students, which they are required to complete in teams. The teams are formed, comprising two or more students. One of the significant benefits of teamwork is that individuals can obtain support and assistance from others to perform their job duties effectively and achieve desired outcomes. Furthermore, individuals will contribute efficiently to forming cordial and amiable relationships with one another. As a consequence, their mindsets will be stimulated, and they will lead to an upgrade in motivation levels towards carrying out all types of job duties in a satisfactory manner. One of the essential benefits is that help is obtained in overcoming various setbacks. Furthermore, individuals must ensure that teamwork is promoted in a well-ordered and disciplined manner. In this manner, individuals will contribute efficiently to honing communication skills and interactive abilities. Furthermore, they will generate information in terms of different cultures. In this manner, one will hone confidence levels. Therefore, promoting teamwork is a recognised measure to be implemented in promoting development in the education system.

#### A. Honing Assessment Strategies

After educators have imparted information on various academic subjects and lesson plans to students, they are required to emphasise the need for upgrading assessment strategies. These strategies are implemented with the primary objective of determining how much the students have learned. Whether they have understood the concepts or are overwhelmed by setbacks. Furthermore, they can decide if teaching-learning methods and materials are implemented in a well-organised manner or if improvements are needed. The different types of assessment strategies include tests, exams, assignments, projects, reports, presentations, competitions, workshops, seminars, debates, and group discussions, among others. Within all types of assessment strategies, educators are required to impart adequate instructions to the students (Aring & Jurand, 2012) [2]. Honing listening skills will facilitate students' acquisition of an efficient understanding of all concepts. In this manner, one will excel in their job duties and meet the expectations of their teachers. Individuals need to be well-equipped in terms of vital ways that lead to the upgradation of different types of assessment strategies. Therefore, honing assessment strategies is a critical measure

to be implemented in promoting development within the education system.

#### B. Promoting Enhancement of Extra-Curricular and Creative Activities

Within rural schools, it is crucial to foster the development of diverse extracurricular and creative activities. As a consequence, their mindsets will be stimulated, and they will lead to an upgradation of motivation levels towards learning. The various types of extracurricular and creative activities include artworks, handicrafts, singing, dancing, playing musical instruments, yoga, meditation, taekwondo, judo, gymnastics, and a range of sports. There is a recruitment of well-qualified and competent instructors who possess adequate knowledge of their job duties. In this manner, they will be able to contribute efficiently to augmenting talents and proficiencies among students. Students can generate income and enhance their career prospects by developing skills and competencies in one or more types of extracurricular and creative activities. In this manner, it is well understood that augmenting information in terms of these activities is essential in leading to a decrease in the rate of absenteeism. Furthermore, motivation and concentration levels are honed to achieve various educational goals. Therefore, promoting the enhancement of extracurricular and creative activities is a crucial measure to be implemented in promoting educational development.

#### C. Organizing Seminars and Workshops

Within educational institutions at all levels, individuals are required to pay attention to organising seminars and workshops. When individuals in leadership positions and educators believe that students and other members need to be informed about specific subjects or concepts, they organise seminars and workshops related to those topics. Other individuals are also invited from other educational institutions and organisations. These individuals give presentations and speeches. They ensure that they impart information in terms of different concepts, which facilitates progression. The students are also allowed to give presentations. In this manner, they acquire opportunities that enable them to upgrade their presentation skills.

Furthermore, public-speaking skills will also be honed. In this manner, students contribute to the enhancement of their skills and abilities. Moreover, educators will gather information from other invited individuals on various pioneering methods and materials that enhance the overall education system. Therefore, organising seminars and workshops is a notable measure to be implemented in promoting developments in the education system.

#### D. Providing Infrastructure, Amenities and Facilities

It is of utmost significance to make provision for infrastructure, amenities and facilities. These include power supplies, water supplies, restrooms, clean drinking water, heating and cooling equipment, transportation facilities, communication networks, ramps, elevators, parks, laboratory facilities, library facilities, playgrounds, and other essential amenities. Individuals in leadership positions must ensure





that they manage financial resources in an adequate and well-organised manner, which facilitates the provision of various types of infrastructure, amenities, and facilities. These need to be made available on all the floors of the educational institutions. Furthermore, repair workers and service providers are required to be recruited, who would work diligently in managing all types of infrastructure, amenities and facilities. One needs to ensure that these individuals are well-equipped in terms of job duties and methodologies required to put these into practice in an effective manner. The individuals, belonging to all positions in the hierarchy, feel comfortable. Furthermore, they hone their concentration levels to manage different types of job duties and responsibilities effectively. Therefore, providing infrastructure, amenities, and facilities is a worthwhile measure to promote development in the education system.

### **E. Recruiting Well-qualified and Competent Teachers**

Within rural schools, it is necessary to recruit well-qualified and competent teachers. They need to possess the essential educational qualifications, competencies, abilities and aptitude. These are essential in carrying out their job duties and responsibilities in a well-organised manner. Furthermore, they will make a significant contribution to promoting student learning, ultimately leading to improvements in the overall education system. Individuals are required to possess adequate knowledge of the procedures and techniques necessary to carry out various job duties satisfactorily. In rural areas, teachers are often dissatisfied with the compensation they receive. Hence, they prefer to find employment opportunities within urban schools. This indicates a scarcity of teachers in rural schools. This is regarded as one of the significant impediments to promoting student learning and improving the overall education system. Hence, there is a need to recruit well-qualified and competent teachers. They need to be well-prepared and determined to implement their job duties and responsibilities. Therefore, recruiting well-qualified and competent teachers is an advantageous measure to promote development in the education system.

## **IV. PROVIDING TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES**

Within rural schools, individuals are overwhelmed by transportation problems on a comprehensive basis. The individuals experience problems in commuting to school and returning home. There is a need to promote the enhancement of transportation facilities. In rural communities, roads are also underdeveloped. Hence, there is a formulation of programs necessary for promoting the enhancement of roads. Students experience problems with commuting to school. The rural schools are required to introduce buses. These are necessary for transporting students to and from home. The parents are responsible for their young children. They take them to school and bring them back home. On the other hand, older students often travel to school with their friends. In this manner, providing transportation facilities is considered vital for accessing education. These benefits are not only valuable to students, but also to educators and other staff members. In this manner, all members will contribute efficiently to achieving various educational goals. Furthermore, an upgrade

will take place in the overall educational system. Therefore, providing transportation facilities is a favourable measure to promote development in the education system.

### **A. Leading to Up-Gradation of the Overall System of Education**

Leading to the upgradation of the overall system of education is regarded as one of the primary goals of individuals belonging to all positions in the organisational hierarchy. The individuals are required to be well-equipped in terms of job duties and responsibilities. Furthermore, they are required to be well-informed about various methodologies and procedures necessary for carrying out their job duties effectively. With advancements taking place, it is necessary to utilise other types of modern, scientific, and innovative methods and materials in the implementation of various tasks and activities. Within rural schools, there is a need to utilise multiple types of technologies and the internet. These are regarded as the key to efficiently implementing various tasks and activities. Students need to be informed about the meaning and significance of technology. In this manner, individuals will be able to carry out their job duties in a more time-efficient and effective manner. Therefore, upgrading the overall education system is a valuable measure to promote development within it.

### **B. Advantages of Promoting Enrichment of Rural Education**

The measures, which are designed to promote the improvement of rural education, have proven beneficial to both rural individuals and the community as a whole.

Individuals belonging to rural communities have one of the primary goals of promoting overall improvements in living standards. To achieve this goal, they must be well-informed about various factors. One of the critical aspects is that they are required to alleviate seclusion and integrate with mainstream society. This is necessary in promoting enrichment of one's overall quality of life (Aradhya & Kashyap, 2006) [1]. Enhancing rural education facilitates the advancement of rural individuals and communities. The advantages of promoting enrichment in rural education include generating knowledge in various subjects and concepts, enhancing creative skills, contributing to the improvement of rural culture, boosting confidence and motivation levels, promoting community well-being, and fostering a pleasant and amiable environment. These are stated as follows:

### **C. Generating Information in Terms of Various Subjects and Concepts**

Rural individuals are often unaware of various factors and subjects. They are overwhelmed by the problem of illiteracy. As a consequence of promoting the enhancement of rural education, students will gain information in various subjects and concepts. These are academic subjects, competencies, environment, cultures, religions, norms, values, ethics, morals and so forth. The educators are required to ensure that they lead to the upgradation of teaching-learning methods, teaching-learning materials, and instructional strategies in an adequate manner. Furthermore, they need to provide these on a comprehensive basis, which is understandable to students. As a consequence, they will be able to



excel in their studies and achieve their educational goals. Furthermore, the inculcation of traits such as diligence, resourcefulness, and conscientiousness will facilitate this to a significant extent. Therefore, generating information on various subjects and concepts is regarded as one of the indispensable advantages of promoting rural education enrichment.

## V. AUGMENTING CREATIVE SKILLS

In rural schools, it is crucial to foster the development of creative skills among students. For this, they participate in various extracurricular and creative activities. As a consequence, their mindsets will be stimulated, and they will lead to an upgradation of motivation levels towards learning. The various types of extracurricular and creative activities include artworks, handicrafts, singing, dancing, playing musical instruments, yoga, meditation, taekwondo, judo, gymnastics, and a range of sports. There is a recruitment of well-qualified and competent instructors who possess adequate knowledge of their job duties. In this manner, they will be able to contribute efficiently to augmenting talents and proficiencies among students. Students can generate income and enhance their career prospects by developing skills and competencies in one or more types of extracurricular and creative activities. In this manner, creative skills are utilized to promote one's well-being and goodwill. Therefore, augmenting creative skills is one of the significant advantages of promoting educational enrichment in rural areas.

### A. Leading to Up-gradation of Rural Culture

To promote enhancement of one's overall personality and standards of living, individuals must be well-informed in terms of norms, values, morals and ethics. In other words, one needs to possess adequate information about different cultures. Through acquiring education, individuals make an essential contribution to the upgradation of rural culture. In this manner, rural individuals are emerging as more refined and sophisticated. Hence, they are putting in their best efforts to promote the enhancement of rural culture. Education enables individuals to upgrade various types of skills and abilities. One of the critical aspects is that all kinds of skills and abilities must be utilised in a morally and ethically sound manner. One needs to use these in promoting the well-being and goodwill of family and community members. In this manner, culture within rural communities will be upgraded in a well-ordered manner. Therefore, the upgradation of rural culture is an eminent advantage of promoting the enrichment of rural education.

### B. Honing Confidence and Motivation Levels

Acquisition of education prepares rural individuals in various ways. Rural individuals understand that agriculture and farming practices are not the only sources of promoting better livelihood opportunities, but they are also required to enhance their career prospects. Individuals from rural communities are encouraged to pursue good employment opportunities. These individuals need to be facilitated in making effective use of their educational qualifications, competencies, and abilities. This leads to the up-gradation of confidence and motivation levels towards putting into operation different job duties (Cohen, 2006) [5]. The tasks and activities that encourage career enhancement need to be implemented with an upgrade in confidence and motivation

levels. As a consequence, one will overcome different types of setbacks, do well in one's job duties and achieve various kinds of goals and objectives. Therefore, honing confidence and motivation levels is a significant advantage of promoting rural education enrichment.

### C. Promoting Community Well-being

Rural individuals are required to utilise their educational qualifications, competencies, and abilities in promoting community well-being. One of the major impediments is a lack of awareness regarding various factors. Hence, one of the vital factors is that awareness needs to be spread regarding multiple aspects. Rural individuals, when well-versed in all the factors necessary for environmental preservation, contribute efficiently to creating a clean and green environment. When they generate information on various factors essential for promoting good health and well-being, both physically and psychologically, they can also share this information with other members. Furthermore, individuals share information on academic subjects and lesson plans with their family members, who may not have had the opportunity to attend school. In some cases, classes are organized, where information is imparted in terms of academic subjects and lesson plans.

In this manner, through the acknowledgement of different factors, individuals are making an essential contribution to promoting community well-being. Therefore, promoting community well-being is a notable advantage of enriching rural education.

### D. Creating an Amiable and Pleasant Environment

Acquisition of education prepares rural individuals in various subjects and skills necessary for creating a pleasant and amiable environment. This refers to both natural environmental conditions and the environmental conditions within homes, schools, and other indoor settings. Acknowledgement and implementation are regarded as essential techniques, which are effective in this task. In the implementation of this job duty, there are number of factors that need to be taken into account, i.e. eliminating all forms of pollution, i.e. air, water and land; spreading greenery; preventing deforestation; recycling waste materials; managing infrastructure, amenities and facilities; preventing soil erosion; inculcating the traits of morality, ethics, diligence and conscientiousness; being well-informed in terms of job duties and responsibilities; being well-aware of methodologies and procedures; utilizing modern, scientific and innovative methods and materials and acknowledging and implementing norms and values. All these factors are considered vital in creating a pleasant and amiable environment. Hence, throughout the lives of the individuals, they need to implement these factors. Therefore, creating an amiable and pleasant environment is a crucial advantage of promoting rural education enrichment.

## VI. CONCLUSION

Within rural communities, the educational system is not well-developed. Measures to be implemented in promoting developments in system of education are, formulation of laws and rules, augmenting teaching-learning methods, enhancing teaching-learning materials,



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promoting up-gradation of instructional strategies, promoting teamwork, honing assessment strategies, promoting enhancement of extra-curricular and creative activities, organizing seminars and workshops, providing infrastructure, amenities and facilities, recruiting well-qualified and competent teachers, providing transportation facilities and leading to up-gradation of overall system of education. The advantages of promoting rural education enrichment include generating knowledge on various subjects and concepts, enhancing creative skills, contributing to the enrichment of rural culture, boosting confidence and motivation levels, promoting community well-being, and fostering a harmonious and pleasant environment. Finally, it can be stated that developments in the system of rural education are facilitating the progression of individuals, communities, and nations.

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